

the six big losses

COUNTERMEASURES CHEAT SHEET

AVAILABILITY

$$\frac{\text{Operating Time}}{\text{Planned Production Time}}$$

PLANNED DOWNTIME / EXTERNAL UNPLANNED

Reason for Loss

- Changeovers
- Planned maintenance
- Material shortages
- Labour shortages

Countermeasures

- > Planned Downtime Management
- > 5S Workplace Organisation
- > ABC Planning

$$\frac{\text{Planned Downtime}}{\text{Total Production Time}}$$

PERFORMANCE

$$\frac{\text{Net Operating Time}}{\text{Operating Time}}$$

MINOR STOP LOSS < 5MINS

Reason for Loss

- Fallen product
- Obstruction
- Blockages
- Misalignment

Countermeasures

- > IFA Opportunity Analysis
- > 5S Workplace Organisation
- > Management Routines (SIC)
- > Line Minor stop audits

$$\frac{\text{Minor Fault Time}}{\text{Total Production Time}}$$

QUALITY

$$\frac{\text{Fully Productive Time}}{\text{Net Operating Time}}$$

PRODUCTION REJECTS

Reason for Loss

- Product out of specification
- Damaged product
- Scrap

Countermeasures

- > IFA Opportunity Analysis
- > Six Sigma
- > Error proofing

$$\frac{\text{Rejects in Production}}{\text{(Good Output/Total Rejects)}}$$

BREAKDOWN LOSS > 5MINS

Reason for Loss

- Equipment failure
- Major component failure
- Unplanned maintenance

Countermeasures

- > Kaizen Blitz
- > ProACT
- > Root cause analysis
- > Asset Care

$$\frac{\text{Major Fault Time}}{\text{Total Production Time}}$$

SPEED LOSS

Reason for Loss

- Running lower than rated speed
- Untrained operator not able to run at nominal speed
- Misalignment

Countermeasures

- > IFA Opportunity Analysis
- > Line Balance Optimisation
- > Management Routines (SIC)

$$\left(\frac{\text{Output}}{\text{Ave Speed}} - \frac{\text{Output}}{\text{Rated Speed}} \right) / \text{Total Prod. Time}$$

REJECTS ON STARTUP

Reason for Loss

- Product out of spec. at start of run
- Scrap created before nominal running after changeover
- Damaged product after planned maintenance activity

Countermeasures

- > Planned Downtime Mgmt.
- > 5S Workplace Organisation
- > Standard Op.Procedures
- > Precision settings

$$\frac{\text{Rejects on Startup}}{\text{(Good Output/Total Rejects)}}$$